



WORLD CUSTOMS ORGANIZATION
ORGANISATION MONDIALE DES DOUANES
Established in 1952 as the Customs Co-operation Council
Créée en 1952 sous le nom du Conseil de coopération douanière

HARMONIZED SYSTEM
COMMITTEE

28th Session

NC0445E1
(+ Annexes I to III)
O. Eng.

Brussels, 5 October 2001.

SURVEY ON FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS

(Item II.7 on Agenda)

Reference documents :

NC0355E1 (HSC/27)
NC0430E2, paras. 50-53 (HSC/27-Report)

I. INTRODUCTION

1. To provide accurate information to all Member administrations about free trade agreements (hereinafter referred to as "FTAs"), the Secretariat carried out a "survey on free trade agreements" and reported it to the Harmonized System Committee at its 27th Session. On that occasion, the Secretariat was instructed to continue this survey, taking into account the comments made at that session as well as other information and to submit a revised and updated document at the next session of the Committee (NC0430E2, paragraphs 50-53, HSC/27 - Report).

II. SECRETARIAT SURVEY

2. The World Trade Organization (WTO) currently has 142 members and all WTO members are bound to notify the WTO of the regional trade agreements in which they participate. This revised and updated survey is mainly based on information obtained from the WTO Website concerning "regional trade agreements notified to the GATT/WTO and in force as of March 2001". The Secretariat has also included information regarding WTO members who have not yet notified their agreements to the WTO, as well as non-WTO members that participate in FTAs. Taking into account the comments made in paragraph 52 of Doc. NC0430E2, the Secretariat has further added information provided through the internet from various sources, including multinational organizations such as the EU, EFTA, MERCOSUR, COMESA and the governments of some countries. For the purposes of this survey, countries mean members of the FTAs, including territories. For the convenience of analysis, shares of imports from FTA countries were computed based on 1999 trade

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statistics from the "Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook" published by the International Monetary Fund in 2000. The survey was limited only to trade in goods.

3. This survey includes more information than the last survey mainly due to new notifications from WTO members which appear in "regional trade agreements notified to the GATT/WTO and in force as of March 2001". As compared with the last survey, the number of FTAs listed has increased from 104 to 144 and the number of FTA countries listed has increased from 126 to 145.
4. Annex I to this document provides some information on FTAs such as the number of members of the FTAs, names of member countries, date of entry into force and types of agreements. Among the 144 FTAs listed most (77.8 %) were established among or with European countries including the EU, EFTA and/or CEFTA countries. Except for 14 Customs unions, all of the other agreements cover free trade areas.
5. Annex II sets out trade information for 1999 for all countries which had FTAs in July 2001. It includes total import value, import value from FTA member countries and shares of imports from FTA member countries for each country. The EU, EFTA and CEFTA countries have established FTAs with 30 countries or more and more than 70 % of total imports come from FTA member countries.
6. Annex III shows the distribution of country groups with different levels of the shares of imports from FTA member countries in terms of total import value in 1999. In the case of 29 countries, more than 70 % of the total import value came from FTA member countries. For one-third (47 countries) of the 145 FTA member countries, over 50 % of total imports came from FTA member countries. The average of all shares of imports from FTA member countries in terms of total import value was 54.94 % and almost half (US\$ 2,464 billion) (42.5 %) of the total world trade of goods (US\$ 5,793.6 billion) was traded among FTA member countries.

III. SECRETARIAT COMMENTS

7. In view of the foregoing, it can be seen that FTAs play a very important role in world trade. 145 Countries are involved in one or more FTAs and almost half (42.5 %) of world trade occurs between FTA member countries. Moreover, as the number of FTAs increases, the share of imports subject to free rates of duty will increase.
8. This trend raises two considerations in respect of the Harmonized System as reported at the 27th Session of the Harmonized System Committee :
 - Since FTAs eliminate Customs duties between members as against non-members, the Harmonized System is essential for that purpose. Trade statistics based on the Harmonized System will also be essential to that end. Therefore, the Harmonized System plays an important role in the development and implementation of FTAs.
 - Since FTAs allow duty free entry for all goods originating in FTA member countries as against non-members, preferential rules of origin are essential and the Harmonized System is crucial to FTAs whose rule of origin is based on change in tariff classification.

IV. CONCLUSION

9. The Committee is requested to take note of the results of the Secretariat's survey.

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MAJOR CHARACTERISTICS OF FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS (FTAs)

	Free Trade Agreements	Number of Countries	Member Countries	Entry into Force	Type of Agreement
1	European Community - EC	15	Austria	1.1.95	Customs union
			Belgium	1.1.58	
			Denmark	1.1.73	
			Finland	1.1.95	
			France	1.1.58	
			Germany		
			Greece	1.1.81	
			Ireland	1.1.73	
			Italy	1.1.58	
			Luxembourg		
			Netherlands		
			Portugal	1.1.86	
			Spain		
			Sweden	1.1.95	
			United Kingdom	1.1.73	
2	EC/Algeria	EC+1	EC	1.7.76	Free trade area
			Algeria		
3	EC/Andorra	EC+1	EC	1.7.91	Customs union
			Andorra		
4	EC/Bulgaria	EC+1	EC	31.12.93	Free trade area
			Bulgaria		
5	EC/Cyprus	EC+1	EC	1.6.73	Customs union
			Cyprus		
6	EC/Czech Republic	EC+1	EC	1.3.92	Free trade area
			Czech Republic		
7	EC/Egypt	EC+1	EC	1.7.77	Free trade area
			Egypt		
8	EC/Estonia	EC+1	EC	1.1.95	Free trade area
			Estonia		
9	EC/Faroe Islands	EC+1	EC	1.1.97	Free trade area
			Faroe Islands		
10	EC/Hungary	EC+1	EC	1.3.92	Free trade area
			Hungary		
11	EC/Iceland	EC+1	EC	1.4.73	Free trade area
			Iceland		
12	EC/Israel	EC+1	EC	1.6.00	Free trade area
			Israel		
13	EC/Jordan	EC+1	EC	1.7.77	Free trade area
			Jordan		
14	EC/Latvia	EC+1	EC	1.1.95	Free trade area

			Latvia		
15	EC/Lebanon	EC+1	EC	1.7.77	Free trade area
			Lebanon		
16	EC/Lithuania	EC+1	EC	1.1.95	Free trade area
			Lithuania		
17	EC/Malta	EC+1	EC	1.4.71	Customs union
			Malta		
18	EC/Mexico	EC+1	EC	1.7.00	Free trade area
			Mexico		
19	EC/Morocco	EC+1	EC	1.3.00	Free trade area
			Morocco		
20	EC/Norway	EC+1	EC	1.7.73	Free trade area
			Norway		
21	EC/PLO	EC+1	EC	1.7.97	Free trade area
			PLO		
22	EC/Poland	EC+1	EC	1.3.92	Free trade area
			Poland		
23	EC/Overseas Countries and Territories (OCTs)	EC+20	EC	1.1.71	Free trade area
			(Denmark)		
			Greenland		
			(France)		
			Mayotte		
			New Caledonia		
			French Polynesia		
			Saint Pierre and Miquelon		
			French Southern and Antarctic Territories		
			Wallis and Futuna Islands		
			(Netherlands)		
			Aruba		
			Netherlands Antilles		
			(United Kingdom)		
			Anguilla		
			British Antarctic Territory		
			British Indian Ocean Territory		
			British Virgin Islands		
			Cayman Islands		
			Falkland Islands		
			South Georgia and Sandwich Islands		
			Montserrat		
			Pitcairn Island		

			Saint Helena Ascension Island		
			Turks and Caicos Islands		
24	EC/Romania	EC+1	EC Romania	1.5.93	Free trade area
25	EC/Slovak Republic	EC+1	EC Slovak Republic	1.3.92	Free trade area
26	EC/Slovenia	EC+1	EC Slovenia	1.1.97	Free trade area
27	EC/South Africa	EC+1	EC South Africa	1.1.00	Free trade area
28	EC/Switzerland and Liechtenstein	EC+2	EC Switzerland Liechtenstein	1.1.73	Free trade area
29	EC/Syria	EC+1	EC Syria	1.7.77	Free trade area
30	EC/Tunisia	EC+1	EC Tunisia	1.3.98	Free trade area
31	EC/Turkey	EC+1	EC Turkey	1.1.96	Customs union
32	European Free Trade Association - EFTA	4	Iceland Liechtenstein Norway Switzerland	1.3.70 3.5.60	Free trade area
33	EFTA/Bulgaria	EFTA+1	EFTA Bulgaria	1.7.93	Free trade area
34	EFTA/Czech Republic	EFTA+1	EFTA Czech Republic	1.7.92	Free trade area
35	EFTA/Estonia	EFTA+1	EFTA Estonia	1.6.96	Free trade area
36	EFTA/Hungary	EFTA+1	EFTA Hungary	1.10.93	Free trade area
37	EFTA/Israel	EFTA+1	EFTA Israel	1.1.93	Free trade area
38	EFTA/Latvia	EFTA+1	EFTA Latvia	1.6.96	Free trade area
39	EFTA/Lithuania	EFTA+1	EFTA Lithuania	1.8.96	Free trade area
40	EFTA/FYR Macedonia	EFTA+1	EFTA FYR Macedonia	1.1.01	Free trade area
41	EFTA/Mexico	EFTA+1	EFTA Mexico	1.7.01	Free trade area
42	EFTA/Morocco	EFTA+1	EFTA Morocco	1.12.99	Free trade area
43	EFTA/PLO	EFTA+1	EFTA PLO	1.7.99	Free trade area

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44	EFTA/Poland	EFTA+1	EFTA Poland	15.11.93	Free trade area
45	EFTA/Romania	EFTA+1	EFTA Romania	1.5.93	Free trade area
46	EFTA/Slovak Republic	EFTA+1	EFTA Slovak Republic	1.7.92	Free trade area
47	EFTA/Slovenia	EFTA+1	EFTA Slovenia	1.7.95	Free trade area
48	EFTA/Turkey	EFTA+1	EFTA Turkey	1.4.92	Free trade area
49	Faroe Islands/Iceland	2	Faroe Islands Iceland	1.7.93	Free trade area
50	Faroe Islands/Norway	2	Faroe Islands Norway	1.7.93	Free trade area
51	Faroe Islands/Switzerland	2	Faroe Islands Switzerland	1.3.95	Free trade area
52	Faroe Islands/Estonia	2	Faroe Islands Estonia	1.12.98	Free trade area
53	Central European Free Trade Area - CEFTA	7	Bulgaria Czech Republic Hungary Poland Romania Slovak Republic Slovenia	1.1.99 1.3.93 1.7.97 1.3.93 1.1.96	Free trade area
54	Bulgaria/Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2	Bulgaria FYR Macedonia	1.1.00	Free trade area
55	Croatia/Bosnia & Herzegovina	2	Croatia Bosnia & Herzegovina	-	Free trade area
56	Croatia/FYR Macedonia	2	Croatia FYR Macedonia	-	Free trade area
57	Croatia/Slovenia	2	Croatia Slovenia	1.1.98	Free trade area
58	Czech Republic/Estonia	2	Czech Republic Estonia	12.2.98	Free trade area
59	Czech Republic/Israel	2	Czech Republic Israel	1.12.97	Free trade area
60	Czech Republic/Latvia	2	Czech Republic Latvia	1.7.97	Free trade area
61	Czech Republic/Lithuania	2	Czech Republic Lithuania	1.9.97	Free trade area
62	Czech Republic/Slovak Rep.	2	Czech Republic Slovak Republic	1.1.93	Customs union
63	Hungary/Estonia	2	Hungary Estonia	1.3.01	Free trade area

64	Hungary/Israel	2	Hungary Israel	1.2.98	Free trade area
65	Hungary/Latvia	2	Hungary Latvia	1.1.00	Free trade area
66	Hungary/Lithuania	2	Hungary Lithuania	1.3.00	Free trade area
67	FYR Macedonia/Federal Rep. of Yugoslavia	2	FYR Macedonia FR Yugoslavia	-	Free trade area
68	Poland/Estonia	2	Poland Estonia	1.1.99	Free trade area
69	Poland/Faroe Islands	2	Poland Faroe Islands	1.6.99	Free trade area
70	Poland/Israel	2	Poland Israel	1.3.98	Free trade area
71	Poland/Latvia	2	Poland Latvia	1.6.99	Free trade area
72	Poland/Lithuania	2	Poland Lithuania	1.1.97	Free trade area
73	Romania/Moldova	2	Romania Moldova	1.1.95	Free trade area
74	Slovak Republic/Estonia	2	Slovak Republic Estonia	12.2.98	Free trade area
75	Slovak Republic/Israel	2	Slovak Republic Israel	1.1.97	Free trade area
76	Slovak Republic/Latvia	2	Slovak Republic Latvia	1.7.97	Free trade area
77	Slovak Republic/Lithuania	2	Slovak Republic Lithuania	1.7.97	Free trade area
78	Slovenia/Estonia	2	Slovenia Estonia	1.1.97	Free trade area
79	Slovenia/Israel	2	Slovenia Israel	1.9.98	Free trade area
80	Slovenia/Latvia	2	Slovenia Latvia	1.8.96	Free trade area
81	Slovenia/Lithuania	2	Slovenia Lithuania	1.3.97	Free trade area
82	Slovenia/Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2	Slovenia FYR Macedonia	1.9.96	Free trade area
83	Baltic Free Trade Agreement - BAFTA	3	Estonia Latvia Lithuania	1.4.94	Free trade area
84	Estonia/Ukraine	2	Estonia Ukraine	14.3.96	Free trade area
85	Latvia/Ukraine	2	Latvia	15.1.97	Free trade area

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			Ukraine		
86	Lithuania/Ukraine	2	Lithuania	21.11.95	Free trade area
			Ukraine		
87	Turkey/Bulgaria	2	Turkey	1.1.99	Free trade area
			Bulgaria		
88	Turkey/Czech Republic	2	Turkey	1.9.98	Free trade area
			Czech Republic		
89	Turkey/Estonia	2	Turkey	1.6.98	Free trade area
			Estonia		
90	Turkey/Hungary	2	Turkey	1.4.98	Free trade area
			Hungary		
91	Turkey/Israel	2	Turkey	1.5.97	Free trade area
			Israel		
92	Turkey/Latvia	2	Turkey	1.7.00	Free trade area
			Latvia		
93	Turkey/Lithuania	2	Turkey	1.3.98	Free trade area
			Lithuania		
94	Turkey/FYR Macedonia	2	Turkey	1.9.00	Free trade area
			FYR Macedonia		
95	Turkey/Poland	2	Turkey	1.5.00	Free trade area
			Poland		
96	Turkey/Romania	2	Turkey	1.2.98	Free trade area
			Romania		
97	Turkey/Slovak Republic	2	Turkey	1.9.98	Free trade area
			Slovak Republic		
98	Turkey/Slovenia	2	Turkey	1.6.00	Free trade area
			Slovenia		
99	Georgia/Armenia	2	Georgia	11.11.98	Free trade area
			Armenia		
100	Georgia/Azerbaijan	2	Georgia	10.7.96	Free trade area
			Azerbaijan		
101	Georgia/Kazakhstan	2	Georgia	16.7.99	Free trade area
			Kazakhstan		
102	Georgia/Russian Federation	2	Georgia	10.5.94	Free trade area
			Russia		
103	Georgia/Turkmenistan	2	Georgia	1.1.00	Free trade area
			Turkmenistan		
104	Georgia/Ukraine	2	Georgia	4.6.96	Free trade area
			Ukraine		
105	Kyrgyz Republic/Armenia	2	Kyrgyz Republic	27.10.95	Free trade area
			Armenia		
106	Eurasian Economic Community - EAEC	5	Belarus	8.10.97	Customs union
			Kazakhstan		
			Kyrgyz Republic		
			Russia		
			Tajikistan		

107	Kyrgyz Republic/Moldova	2	Kyrgyz Republic Moldova	21.11.96	Free trade area
108	Kyrgyz Republic/Kazakhstan	2	Kyrgyz Republic	-	Free trade area
			Kazakhstan		
109	Kyrgyz Republic/Russia	2	Kyrgyz Republic	24.4.93	Free trade area
			Russia		
110	Kyrgyz Republic/Ukraine	2	Kyrgyz Republic	19.1.98	Free trade area
			Ukraine		
111	Kyrgyz Republic/Uzbekistan	2	Kyrgyz Republic	20.3.98	Free trade area
			Uzbekistan		
112	Commonwealth of Independent States - CIS	11	Armenia	30.12.94	Free trade area
			Azerbaijan		
			Belarus		
			Georgia		
			Moldova		
			Kazakhstan		
			Russia		
			Ukraine		
			Uzbekistan		
			Tajikistan		
			Kyrgyz Rep.		
113	Southern African Customs Union - SACU	5	Botswana	1969	Customs union
			Lesotho		
			Namibia		
			South Africa		
			Swaziland		
114	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa - COMESA	10	Djibouti	31.10.00	Free trade area
			Egypt	1.11.00	
			Kenya	31.10.00	
			Madagascar	1.11.00	
			Malawi		
			Mauritius		
			Seychelles	1.6.01	
			Sudan	1.11.00	
			Zambia		
			Zimbabwe		
115	Central African Economic and Monetary Community - CEMAC	6	Cameroon	1.1.98	Customs union
			Central African Rep.		
			Chad		
			Congo		
			Equatorial Guinea		
			Gabon		
116	Western African Economic	8	Benin	1.1.00	Customs union

	and Monetary Community - UEMOA		Burkina Faso		
			Cote d'Ivoire		
			Guinea Bissau		
			Mali		
			Niger		
			Senegal		
			Togo		
117	Egypt/Tunisia	2	Egypt	3.99	Free trade area
			Tunisia		
118	Ghana/Burkina Faso	2	Ghana	1962	Free trade area
			Burkina Faso		
119	India/Sri Lanka	2	India	1.3.99	Free trade area
			Sri Lanka		
120	North American Free Trade Agreement - NAFTA	3	Canada	1.1.94	Free trade area
			Mexico		
			United States		
121	United States/Israel	2	United States	19.8.85	Free trade area
			Israel		
122	United States/Palestinian Authority	2	United States	1996	Free trade area
			Palestinian Authority		
123	Canada/Chile	2	Canada	5.7.97	Free trade area
			Chile		
124	Canada/Israel	2	Canada	1.1.97	Free trade area
			Israel		
125	Central American Common Market - CACM	5	Costa Rica	1962	Customs union
			El Salvador	12.10.61	
			Guatemala		
			Honduras		
			Nicaragua		
126	Caribbean Community and Common Market - CARICOM	15	Antigua and Barbuda	1.8.73	Customs union
			Bahamas	1983	
			Barbados	1.8.73	
			Belize		
			Dominica		
			Grenada		
			Guyana		
			Haiti	1997	
			Jamaica	1.8.73	
			Montserrat		
			St. Kitts and Nevis		
			St. Lucia		
			St. Vincent and the Grenadines		
			Suriname	1995	

			Trinidad and Tobago	1.8.73	
127	Southern Cone Common Market - MERCOSUR	4	Argentina Brazil Paraguay Uruguay	1.1.95	Customs union
128	MERCOSUR/Bolivia	MERCOSUR+1	MERCOSUR Bolivia	1.3.97	Free trade area
129	MERCOSUR/Chile	MERCOSUR+1	MERCOSUR Chile	1.10.96	Free trade area
130	Andean Community	5	Bolivia Colombia Ecuador Peru Venezuela	2.1993	Customs union
131	Andean Community/ MERCOSUR	Andean C.+ MERCOSUR	ANDEAN COMMUNITY MERCOSUR	1.1.00	Free trade area
132	Chile/Colombia	2	Chile Colombia	1.94	Free trade area
133	Chile/Ecuador	2	Chile Ecuador	1.95	Free trade area
134	Chile/Venezuela	2	Chile Venezuela	7.93	Free trade area
135	Mexico/Bolivia	2	Mexico Bolivia	1.95	Free trade area
136	Mexico/Chile	2	Mexico Chile	1.8.99	Free trade area
137	Mexico/Colombia/Venezuela - G3	3	Mexico Colombia Venezuela	1.1.95	Free trade area
138	Mexico/Costa Rica	2	Mexico Costa Rica	1.1.95	Free trade area
139	Mexico/El Salvador/ Guatemala/Honduras	4	Mexico El Salvador Guatemala Honduras	15.3.01	Free trade area
140	Mexico/Israel	2	Mexico Israel	1.7.00	Free trade area
141	Mexico/Nicaragua	2	Mexico Nicaragua	1.7.98	Free trade area
142	PATCRA	2	Australia Papua New Guinea	1.2.77	Free trade area
143	Closer Economic Relations Trade Agreement - ANZCERTA (CER)	2	Australia New Zealand	1.1.83	Free trade area

144	New Zealand/Singapore - ANZSCEP	2	New Zealand Singapore	1.1.01	Free trade area
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Notes :

1. Customs union means that trade within the group is duty free and that all members charge the same set of duty rates on imports from non-members.
2. Free trade area means that trade within the group is duty free, but each member can set its own duty rates from non-members.
3. The reference sources for the original data are as follows :
 - Regional Trade Agreements (website : wto.org), World Trade Organization, 2001
 - International Trade and Development/Regional Integration (website : worldbank.org) The World Bank, 2001
 - General Information (website : mercosur.com), MERCOSUR, 2001
 - Free Trade (website : comesa.int), COMESA, 2000
 - Directory of Economics, Commodity, and Development Organization(website : imf.org), IMF, 2001
 - Regional Co-operation (website : marekinc.com), Your dot com for Africa, 2000

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SHARE OF IMPORTS FROM FTA COUNTRIES FOR 1999 (1)
(unit : Millions of US\$, %)

Countries	Number of Countries	Total Imports (A)	Imports from FTA Countries (B)	(B/A) (%)
EUROPE		2,524,331	1,755,701	69.55
European Community (15)		2,132,100	1,498,020	70.26
Austria	EC,OCT+29	73,357	63,937	87.16
Belgium	EC,OCT+29	157,842	120,398	76.28
Denmark	EC,OCT+29	44,610	37,083	83.13
Finland	EC,OCT+29	32,608	23,277	71.38
France	EC,OCT+29	291,268	224,879	77.21
Germany	EC,OCT+29	464,279	326,235	70.27
Greece	EC,OCT+29	25,433	19,054	74.92
Ireland	EC,OCT+29	45,099	27,708	61.44
Italy	EC,OCT+29	216,491	159,065	73.47
Luxembourg	EC,OCT+29	10,732	9,252	86.21
Netherlands	EC,OCT+29	200,362	126,135	62.95
Portugal	EC,OCT+29	37,681	30,943	82.12
Spain	EC,OCT+29	137,877	103,289	74.91
Sweden	EC,OCT+29	62,695	47,047	75.04
United Kingdom	EC,OCT+29	315,583	178,247	56.48
OCT (20)		4,003	1,596	39.87
Greenland	EC	442	390	88.24
Mayotte	EC	-	-	-
New Caledonia	EC	908	546	60.13
French Polynesia	EC	-	-	-
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	EC	-	-	-
French Southern and Antarctic Territories	EC	-	-	-
Wallis and Futuna Islands	EC	-	-	-
Aruba	EC	-	-	-

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Netherland Antilles	EC	2,653	660	24.88
Anguilla	EC	-	-	-
British Antarctic Territory	EC	-	-	-
British Indian Ocean Territory	EC	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	EC	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	EC	-	-	-
Falkland Islands	EC	-	-	-
South Georgia and Sandwich Islands	EC	-	-	-
Montserrat	EC, CARICOM	-	-	-
Pitcairn Islands	EC	-	-	-
Saint Helena Ascension Island	EC	-	-	-
Turks and Caicos Islands	EC	-	-	-
EFTA (4)		115,686	90,457	78.19
Iceland	EC,EFTA+17	2,517	1,788	71.04
Liechtenstein	EC,EFTA+16	-	-	-
Norway	EC,EFTA+17	33,328	24,469	73.42
Switzerland	EC,EFTA+17	79,841	64,200	80.41
CEFTA (7)		137,339	104,223	75.89
Bulgaria	EC,EFTA,CEFTA+2	5,163	3,158	61.17
Czech Republic	EC,EFTA,CEFTA+5	28,851	22,905	79.39
Hungary	EC,EFTA,CEFTA+5	27,894	20,426	73.23
Poland	EC,EFTA,CEFTA+6	45,911	34,648	75.47
Romania	EC,EFTA,CEFTA+2	9,358	6,887	73.59
Slovak Republic	EC,EFTA,CEFTA+5	10,273	7,834	76.26
Slovenia	EC,EFTA,CEFTA+7	9,889	8,365	84.59
BAFTA (3)		11,621	8,038	69.17
Estonia	EC,EFTA+BAFTA+8	4,108	2,809	68.38
Latvia	EC,EFTA+BAFTA+7	2,678	2,156	80.51
Lithuania	EC,EFTA+BAFTA+7	4,835	3,073	63.56
Andorra	EC	-	-	-
Bosnia & Herzegovina	1	2,543	595	23.40
Croatia	3	7,724	784	10.15
Cyprus	EC	3,618	1,907	52.71
Faroe Islands	EC+4	414	406	98.07
Macedonia(FYR)	EFTA+5	1,796	574	31.96
Malta	EC	2,846	1,861	65.39
Turkey	EC,EFTA+12	40,687	23,337	57.36
FR Yugoslavia	1	2,146	-	-

CIS (11)		60,886	23,894	39.24
Armenia	CIS	843	218	25.86
Azerbaijan	CIS	1,036	311	30.02
Belarus	CIS	6,734	4,659	69.19
Georgia	CIS+1	906	245	27.04
Kazakhstan	CIS	4,187	1,658	39.60
Kyrgyz Rep.	CIS	610	251	41.15
Moldova	CIS+1	1,101	564	51.23
Russian Federation	CIS	30,286	8,262	27.28
Tajikistan	CIS	663	499	75.26
Ukraine	CIS+3	11,844	6,460	54.54
Uzbekistan	CIS	2,676	767	28.66
Turkmenistan	1	922	9	0.98
AFRICA		99,559	38,919	39.09
COMESA (10)	COMESA	27,787	6,266	22.55
Djibouti	COMESA	597	7	1.17
Egypt	EC, COMESA+1	15,962	5,870	36.77
Kenya	COMESA	3,069	29	0.94
Madagascar	COMESA	378	7	1.85
Malawi	COMESA	575	115	20.00
Mauritius	COMESA	2,549	24	0.94
Seychelles	COMESA	434	15	3.46
Sudan	COMESA	1,477	79	5.35
Zambia	COMESA	813	84	10.33
Zimbabwe	COMESA	1,933	36	1.86
SACU (5)	SACU	23,530	10,353	44.00
Botswana	SACU	-	-	-
Lesotho	SACU	-	-	-
Namibia	SACU	-	-	-
South Africa	SACU	23,530	10,353	44.00
Swaziland	SACU	-	-	-
CEMAC (6)	CEMAC	4,106	133	3.24
Cameroon	CEMAC	1,318	12	0.91
Central African Rep.	CEMAC	148	23	15.54
Chad	CEMAC	145	32	22.07
Congo, Republic of	CEMAC	715	25	3.50
Equatorial Guinea	CEMAC	411	14	3.41
Gabon	CEMAC	1,369	27	1.97
UEMOA (8)	UEMOA	9,271	916	9.88
Benin	UEMOA	843	158	18.74

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Burkina Faso	UEMOA+1	771	206	26.72
Cote d'Ivoire	UEMOA	3,303	42	1.27
Guinea Bissau	UEMOA	82	12	14.63
Mali	UEMOA	1,260	300	23.81
Niger	UEMOA	315	65	20.63
Senegal	UEMOA	1,608	50	3.11
Togo	UEMOA	1,089	83	7.62
Algeria	EC	9,673	6,019	62.22
Ghana	1	3,257	8	0.25
Morocco	EC,EFTA	11,740	7,679	65.41
Tunisia	EC	10,195	7,545	74.01
ASIA		208,503	30,763	14.75
India	1	44,873	47	0.10
Israel	EC,EFTA+9	31,093	23,517	75.63
Jordan	EC	3,791	1,416	37.35
Lebanon	EC	5,730	3,025	52.79
PLO	EC,EFTA+1	-	-	-
Singapore	1	111,071	181	0.16
Sri Lanka	1	6,612	666	10.07
Syria	EC	5,333	1,911	35.83
AMERICA		1,571,309	630,319	40.11
NAFTA (3)		1,404,571	593,427	42.25
Canada	NAFTA+2	214,161	150,342	70.20
Mexico	NAFTA,EC,EFTA+10	141,975	124,865	87.95
United States	NAFTA+2	1,048,435	318,220	30.35
CACM (5)		21,920	3,649	16.65
Costa Rica	CACM+1	6,455	606	9.39
EI Salvador	CACM+1	4,032	903	22.40
Guatemala	CACM+1	5,410	1,218	22.51
Honduras	CACM+1	4,457	485	10.88
Nicaragua	CACM+1	1,566	437	27.91
CARICOM (15)		13,266	1,115	8.40
Antigua and Barbuda	CARICOM	-	-	-
Bahamas	CARICOM	3,129	8	0.26
Barbados	CARICOM	1,108	197	17.78
Belize	CARICOM	357	13	3.64
Dominica	CARICOM	133	32	24.06

Grenada	CARICOM	186	64	34.41
Guyana	CARICOM	552	122	22.10
Haiti	CARICOM	1,115	9	0.81
Jamaica	CARICOM	2,945	328	11.14
Montserrat	EC,CARICOM	-	-	-
St. Kitts and Nevis	CARICOM	179	36	20.11
St. Lucia	CARICOM	268	81	30.22
St.Vincent and the Grenadines	CARICOM	415	51	12.29
Suriname	CARICOM	467	65	13.92
Trinidad and Tobago	CARICOM	2,412	109	4.52
Andean Community (5)		36,087	8,262	22.89
Bolivia	ANDEAN,MERCOSUR+1	1,854	720	38.83
Colombia	ANDEAN,MERCOSUR+2	10,660	2,685	25.19
Ecuador	ANDEAN,MERCOSUR+1	3,727	1,038	27.85
Peru	ANDEAN,MERCOSUR	6,657	1,275	19.15
Venezuela	ANDEAN,MERCOSUR+2	13,189	2,544	19.29
MERCOSUR (4)		81,553	19,178	23.52
Argentina	ANDEAN,MERCOSUR+2	25,518	7,249	28.41
Brazil	ANDEAN,MERCOSUR+2	49,801	8,826	17.72
Paraguay	ANDEAN,MERCOSUR+2	2,655	1,442	54.31
Uruguay	ANDEAN,MERCOSUR+2	3,579	1,661	46.41
Chile	MERCOSUR+5	13,912	4,688	33.70
OCEANIA		80,892	8,330	10.30
Australia	2	65,386	3,379	5.17
New Zealand	2	14,369	4,343	30.22
Papua New Guinea	1	1,137	608	53.47
TOTAL (FTA countries)		4,484,594	2,464,032	54.94
TOTAL (world)		5,793,600	2,464,032	42.53

Notes : 1. Import values are based on c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) values, except some countries (Australia, Brazil, Canada, Czech Republic, Mexico, Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Romania, Slovak Republic, Venezuela) whose data are based on f.o.b. (free on board) values.

2. The reference source for the original data concerning import values is as follows :
- "Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 2000", the International Monetary Fund

3. Some exceptions such as agricultural products were disregarded in computing the imports from FTA Countries.

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SHARE OF IMPORTS FROM FTA COUNTRIES FOR 1999

Share of Imports from FTA Countries	Number of Countries	Names of Countries
Higher than 80%	10	Austria, Denmark, Luxembourg, Portugal, Switzerland, Slovenia, Latvia, Faroe Islands, Greenland, Mexico
70-80%	19	Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Spain, Sweden, Iceland, Norway, Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovak Republic, Tajikistan, Tunisia, Canada, Israel
60-70%	10	Ireland, Netherlands, Bulgaria, Estonia, Lithuania, Malta, Belarus, New Caledonia, Algeria, Morocco
50-60%	8	United Kingdom, Cyprus, Turkey, Moldova, Ukraine, Paraguay, Lebanon, Papua New Guinea
40-50%	3	Kyrgyz Republic, South Africa, Uruguay
30-40%	11	Macedonia(FYR), Kazakhstan, Egypt, United States, Grenada, St. Lucia, Bolivia, Chile, Jordan, Syria, New Zealand
20-30%	20	Bosnia & Herzegovina, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Russia, Uzbekistan, Netherlands Antilles, Chad, Burkina Faso, Mali, Niger, El Salvador, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Dominica, Guyana, St. Kitts and Nevis, Ecuador, Argentina, Colombia
10-20%	15	Croatia, Malawi, Zambia, Central African Rep., Benin, Guinea Bissau, Honduras, Barbados, Jamaica, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Peru, Venezuela, Brazil, Sri Lanka
0-10%	23	Turkmenistan, Djibouti, Kenya, Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles, Sudan, Zimbabwe, Cameroon, Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Cote d'Ivoire, Senegal, Togo, Ghana, Costa Rica, Bahamas, Belize, Haiti, Trinidad and Tobago, India, Singapore, Australia
No data available	26	Liechtenstein, Andorra, FR Yugoslavia, Mayotte, French Polynesia, St. Pierre & Miquelon, French Southern & Antarctic Territories, Wallis & Futuna Islands, Aruba, Anguilla, British Antarctic Territory, British Indian Ocean Territory, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Falkland Islands, South Georgia and Sandwich Islands, Montserrat,

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		Pitcairn Islands, Saint Helena Ascension Island, Turks and Caicos Islands, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland, Antigua and Barbuda, PLO
Total	145	